

Overview of COP30 outcomes

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UNFCCC COP30

10-21 November 2025, Belem, Brazil

The **Belém Political Package** includes **18 decisions on key political agenda items**, including the Global Mutirão decision (58 decisions in total)

The Political Package, and broader COP30 outcome, sends a strong signal

- Reaffirming the commitment to **multilateralism** and the **Paris Agreement**
- The **Paris Agreement is working**, and its implementation needs to advance further and faster
- Critical importance of limiting the **temperature increase to 1.5 °C**
- Centrality of **equity** and the **best available science** for effective climate action and policymaking, as provided by the **IPCC**
- The **global transition** towards low GHG emissions and climate-resilient development is **irreversible and the trend of the future**
- Clear **transition from negotiation to the implementation** of the PA and its decisions
- **Centrality of international cooperation** to implementing the Paris Agreement and to making progress towards achieving its purpose and long-term goals



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Significant Outcomes

National Climate Plans/NDC: Enabling ambition and supporting implementation of NDCs and National Adaptation Plans: the “**Global implementation Accelerator**” and the “**Belém Mission to 1.5**”.

Finance: 1) Taking note of the “**Baku to Belém Roadmap to 1.3T**” and decision to urgently advance actions. 2) Calls for efforts to at least **triple adaptation finance by 2035**, and 3) a the **Veredas Dialogue**, two-year work programme on climate finance

Trade: Convene three dialogues on enhancing **international cooperation related to trade** in June 2026-2028, and report back on a high-level event in 2028.

Adaptation: The **Belém Adaptation Indicators** under the Global Goal on Adaptation (GGA) were adopted.

Carbon Markets/Mechanisms: Decision to **close down CDM** and transfer of USD 26,8 million to Art 6.2 (party-to-party collaboration) and 6.4 (Paris Agreement Crediting mechanism – PACM)



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Significant Outcomes

Just Transition: decision to develop a **Just Transition Mechanism**

Technology: Adoption of the **Belém Technology Implementation Programme**

Global Stocktake: COP 30 finalized the remaining provisions from the first global stocktake (GST) (2021-2023) and paved the way for the **second GST (2027-2028)**.

Gender: Adoption of the **Belém Gender Action Plan (GAP)**

Global Climate Action Agenda: Adopted a **five-year vision for Global Climate Action Agenda for 2026–2030**. Based on a multitude of activation groups supporting six axes of thrust: (i) energy, industry and transport; (ii) forests, oceans and biodiversity; (iii) agriculture and food systems; (iv) resilience for cities, infrastructure and water; (v) human and social development; and (vi) cross-cutting enablers and accelerators, including on finance, technology, and capacity building.



Snapshot summary

The Belem Package

- ✓ Package of decisions, including: **Carbon markets**, Just Transition mechanism, **Global Goal on Adaptation**, Finance, Technology, Capacity building, **Gender, loss & damage** and much more..

Notable discussions w/o major decisions

- ❖ NDC ambition
(but Accelerator and Belem Roadmap)
- ❖ Phasing out fossil fuels
(but International Conference on the Just Transition Away from Fossil Fuels)
- ❖ Climate Finance
(but Veredas Dialogue)

Outside the Package but significant

- Multilateralism and collaboration works!
- Moving from negotiations to implementation
- A new approach to non-party engagement
- Time to move into implementation



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